

### **ENGLISH**



**Grade 4** 

Unit 2 | Activity Book

**Eureka! The Art of Invention** 



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Printed in Mexico 01 XXX 2021 Grade 4, Unit 2, Eureka! The Art of Invention ISBN 978-1-64383-756-7

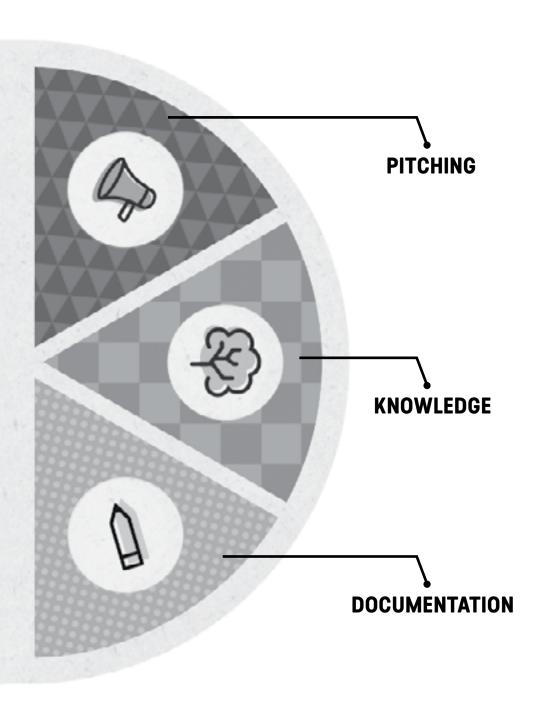
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### **INVENTOR'S NOTEBOOK**

#### **Eureka! The Art of Invention**

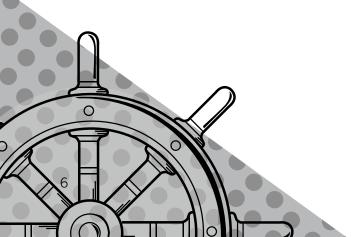
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# WHEEL OF INVENTION **RESEARCH COLLABORATION FAILURE**



## JACQUES'S FOR COLLABORATION

- □ Take turns talking and listening.
- □ Stay on task.
- □ Ask good questions.
- □ Make suggestions in a positive, constructive way.
- ☐ Consider everyone's ideas.
- ☐ Everyone contributes. Help others and ask for help when you need it.





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Date:			

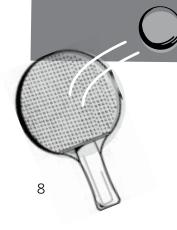


## JACQUES'S COLLABORATION BUILDING CHALLENGE

Devise a way to pick up a standard table tennis ball from the table, pass it around among the group (each lab member must be in control of it for three seconds), and then put it in the basket.

- Do not touch it with your hands. That includes covering your hands with any kind of glove-like item!
- Do not drop it.
- You may use up to two pencils, ten pieces of tissue, and a box of rubber bands.

You may use trial and error and test your experiment or components of your experiment as you build. Keep your table tennis ball under control at all times!!



#### Notes on group work:

You will work in your lab to complete this building challenge. In order to be successful, you will need to work together! Ensure that all lab members are given an opportunity to express their opinion and that everyone is contributing to the process. Listen carefully to what the other members of your group have to say. Their ideas may help you come up with a new idea of your own.

For this challenge, one team member will be assigned the role of building manager.

The building manager leads the decision-making process. This does not mean that the building manager has to do all of the work, or that the group uses all of the building manager's ideas! But sometimes, when a group has many ideas, it can be hard to decide which one to try first. The building manager should listen to the lab and help make that decision. They can call for a vote, or, if there's a tie, break the tie. If there are several tasks to be accomplished at the same time, the building manager can assign them. If you don't know what you should be doing to help, ask the building manager.

Name:			
D-4			
Date:			



## **₹** INVENTION BRAINSTORMING!

Idea #:	Date:	
Invention problem:		
Materials:		
Questions:		
How does it work?		



Draw your invention here:

Name:			
D-4			
Date:			



## **₹** INVENTION BRAINSTORMING!



Draw your invention here:

Name:			
Date: _			



## COLLABORATION WEDGE CHALLENGE: LETTER TO JACQUES

Think back on the group work rules that Jacques introduced and that we addressed as a class in the "Learn from Last Season" transcript and the building prompt.

Prove to Jacques that you were paying attention. Pick one rule and write him a letter explaining how you used that rule during the building activity.



	es,				
believe th	e most ii	mfortant	rule for a	ollaborati	on is:
f you ignor	e this ru	ıle:			

used th	nis rule di	iring the l	building ac	ctivity when	1:
Another	one of m	y lab mat	es used tl	nis rule whe	n:

Sincerely,	
	<del>-</del>

Name: _			
Date:			



#### **EDISON'S INVENTION EVIDENCE**

Invention: Light Bulb
What this invention does:
What came before this invention:

How did this invention change things? Give two examples and include quotes from the article as evidence.
Imagine the world if this invention had never existed. Describe one situation in modern life that would be very different.

Name: _				
Date:				



## RESEARCH WEDGE CHALLENGE: LETTER TO MR. EDISON

Write a letter to Thomas Edison extolling the virtues of the light bulb.

Your letter should be about two paragraphs long. That means you might not have time to cover all the arguments and evidence you gathered earlier, so choose your material judiciously. Think about the story of the light bulb you want to tell. As you develop your letter, you may also want to think about information you learned about Mr. Edison's personality and life from his inventor card.



Here's an opening to get you started:

Dear Mr. Edison,

Eureka! Student Inventor could not possibly succeed without you as a judge. What show about invention can be taken seriously if it doesn't include the inventor of the light bulb, one of the greatest inventions of all time?

The light bulb is a truly great invention because:



Sincerely,	
3,	
	4
	•

Name:				
Date:				



#### **EDISON'S INVENTION EVIDENCE**

In	vention:
1.	What this invention does:
2.	What came before this invention:

3.	How did this invention change things? Give two examples and include quotes from the article as evidence:
4.	Imagine the world if this invention had never existed Describe one situation in modern life that would be very different.

## HEDY LAMARR'S FOR PITCHING

#### WHAT YOU SAY:

- □ Be focused on your topic.
- □ Be specific.
- □ Be interesting.

#### **HOW YOU SAY IT:**

- ☐ Make eye contact.(Look at your audience!)
- ☐ Show energy and passion.
- □ Watch your volume and speed.





Name:		
Date:		



#### **HEDY LAMARR'S SAMPLE PITCH PLANNER**

Using the evidence you pulled for "Edison's Invention Evidence," plan the pitch your lab will present for your invention. This pitch will explain why your invention deserves to be on the back cover of Edison's new book! All members of your lab should participate in the pitch.

#### Introduction (15-30 sec.):

1.	The name of your invention:
2.	The date (approximate is OK) of your invention:
3.	A sentence briefly explaining how it was invented:

4.	A sentence explaining how it improved life:
5.	Your slogan—a catchy sentence that will grab your audience's attention (the slogan can be the one you created in Episode 1, or you can revise it):

#### Skit (1-2 min.):

- 1. Create a skit to demonstrate the importance of your invention. Choose one of the following ideas for your skit:
  - Demonstrate how people lived before and after your invention was invented.

OR

· Interview the inventor.



Summary (what happens in your skit):	
Conclusion (15 sec.):	
l. Sign off with your slogan.	

Name:		
Date:		



#### **HEDY LAMARR'S PITCH PLANNER**

Using the evidence you pulled for "Edison's Invention Evidence," plan the pitch your lab will present for your invention. This pitch will explain why your invention deserves to be on the back cover of Edison's new book! All members of your lab should participate in the pitch.

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4.	A sentence explaining how it improved life:
5.	Your slogan—a catchy sentence that will grab your audience's attention (the slogan can be the one you created in Episode 1, or you can revise it):

#### Skit (1-2 min.):

- 1. Create a skit to demonstrate the importance of your invention. Choose one of the following ideas for your skit:
  - Demonstrate how people lived before and after your invention was invented.
     OR
  - · Interview the inventor.

Characters:			
Setting:			

Summary (what happens in your skit):
Conclusion (15 sec.):
1. Sign off with your slogan.

Name: _			
Date:			

# HEDY LAMARR'S NOTES FOR KNOWLEDGE

Invention:	What is it used for?

,	Why is it important?
1.	
2.	
1.	
2.	
1.	
2.	
1.	
2.	
1.	
2.	
1.	
2.	

Name:		
Date:		



# SIMPLE MACHINE DANCE PARTY CHALLENGE

21	mpie Macnine:
1.	List an invention from the article that uses this simple machine:
2.	List another invention, not in the article, that uses this simple machine:
3.	Find three descriptions of action or movement from the article that refer to the simple machine:

4.	In your own words, simply describe how this simple machine works:

Now, with your group, prepare a short dance or movement that demonstrates how this simple machine works.

- Your dance must last 30 seconds.
- All members of your lab must participate!
- You can all do the same movement, or you can do different movements.
- Feel free to create musical or rhythmic accompaniment.

Name:			
Date: _			



# KNOWLEDGE WEDGE CHALLENGE: LETTER TO MI-SHELL

Mi-Shell needs to get from his terrarium in the *Eureka!* production office in Brooklyn to the network headquarters in midtown Manhattan (about eight miles away), while transporting two dozen cookies and a message of friendship and respect to save the show.

He may use ANY of the simple machines or inventions you have learned about so far, and you should encourage him to be creative, so he will impress the executives! He must use one simple machine and one additional invention we have studied (it can be another simple machine, but doesn't have to be) to make his journey easier. He can use inventions to ask people for help, and he can build his own inventions as long as they include the ones we have studied.

Please write him a letter to help him achieve his task.



Dear Mi-Shell,

Thank you for agreeing t	o delive	er cookies to the		
network and save the show! You should use				
	_ and			
(a simple machine)		(a second invention)		
to make your journey eas	sier.			
Here is how you should do	it:			



Sincerely,	
5 5. 5. <b>5. 5.</b>	
	1

#### Checklist:

- Does your letter include a simple machine?
- Does your letter include another invention?
- Does your letter explain how Mi-Shell should transport the cookies?
- Does your letter explain how Mi-Shell should travel?

Name:				
Date:				



## HOW MANY WAYS CAN YOU SOLVE IT?

Round 1	Round 2

Round 3	Round 4

Name:		
Date:		

# PROFESSOR CARVER'S GUIDE TO DOCUMENTING MATERIALS

Name of object:	Pencil

Description of object
Sight:
Touch:
Smell:
Sound:

What is the object usually used for?				
What else can you do with it?				

Name:		
Date:		

# PROFESSOR CARVER'S GUIDE TO DOCUMENTING MATERIALS

Name of object:	
Description of object	
Sight:	
Touch:	
Smell:	
Sound:	

What is the object usually used for?				
What else can you do with it?				

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AL,		40		w.	u

Name: _			
Date:			



## PROFESSOR CARVER'S DOCUMENTATION BUILDING CHALLENGE

#### **Building prompt:**

You are building an invention the judges can use to throw out trash!

Challenge requirements:

- The trash can is two feet away.
- The user is sitting down.
- You can use anything in the building materials box.
- You cannot just throw the trash.
- Your invention must work 75% of the time.

You may practice using your invention and make changes to it as time allows. You are allowed to get out of your seat to build!



#### Notes on group work:

You will work in a group to complete this building challenge. In order to be successful, you will need to work together! Be sure that everyone is given an opportunity to express their opinion, and that everyone is contributing to the process. Listen carefully to what the other members of your group have to say. Their ideas may help you come up with a new idea of your own.

One member of your lab will be assigned to be the building manager.

The building manager leads the decision-making process. This does not mean that the building manager has to do all of the work, or that the group uses all of the building manager's ideas! But sometimes, when a group has many ideas, it can be hard to decide which one to try first. The building manager should listen to the lab and help make that decision. They can call for a vote, or, if there's a tie, break the tie. If there are several tasks to be accomplished at the same time, the building manager can assign them. If you don't know what you should be doing to help, ask the building manager.

Name: .			
Date:			



## **₹** INVENTION BRAINSTORMING!

Idea #:	Date:	
Invention problem:		
Materials:		
Questions:		
How does it work?		





Name:			
Date:			



Idea #:	Date:	
Invention problem:		
Materials:		
Questions:		
How does it work?		





Name: _			
Date:			



# DOCUMENTATION WEDGE CHALLENGE

1. On the next page, label a diagram for the judges so they can use your clever design in their office-cleaning project.

2. List of materials used:	

Write three sentences explaining how you made your invention.

Draw and label your invention	on here:
Labeled Diagram of Invent	ion:
☐ Indicate what materials are used in various parts of your invention.	☐ Draw a star where the trash is placed.
F0	Fursical Hayantar's Netebook



☐ Label the parts of your invention. (handle, basket, slingshot, ramp—whatever you've included).

Draw an arrow that shows us where the trash goes when the invention is being used.

Name:		
Date:		



## TEDISON'S INVENTION EVALUATION

two areas where you think your invention failed/ be improved:
Accuracy
Easy to build
Easy to use
<b>Sturdiness</b> (how long your invention will last before it falls apart)
<b>Flexibility</b> (how well your invention could handle ANY trash, not just a wad of paper)

How would you revise your invention to improve it in the areas you checked?

Name: _			
Date:			



### FAILURE WEDGE CHALLENGE: LETTER TO NETWORK EXECUTIVES

Write a letter to the network explaining how failure can be a useful tool in invention.

Give two examples of failure in your letter.

First, give an example of a failure you've experienced during the Quest so far. It can be a building failure, a collaboration failure, or any other kind of failure.

- 1. Explain how you failed.
- 2. Explain how you would change your actions in the future.

Second, give an example of an inventor's failure you learned about during the Quest from inventor cards or other reading.

- 3. Explain how the inventor failed.
- 4. Explain what they learned from that failure.



Dear network executives,

Don't cancel <u>Eureka! Student Inventor</u> just because last season was a failure! On the program this year, we have learned that failure is an important tool in invention. The judges and our host have used their failures from last season to learn how to make the show better. Learning from failure works!

This season I learned by failing. Here's how:						

l also learned about	
a famous inventor who failed, too.	

ve <u>Eureka</u>	! Let us	fail son	ne more!	
		Sincere	.ly,	4
				+

Name:			
Date:			



### **PROBLEM RESEARCH: INTERVIEWS**

Select three questions from the question bank. First interview yourself. Then interview one of your lab mates.

Question 1:		
My answer:		
Lab mate's answer:		

Question 2:		
My answer:		
Lab mate's answer:		

Question 3:	
My answer:	
Lab mate's answer:	

Name:			
Date:			

# PICK A PROBLEM CHALLENGE

1.	What problem will you solve with your invention?
2.	Why did you choose that problem?

3.	What criteria does it meet?
4.	How does it meet those criteria?

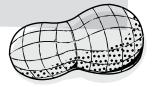
## Introduction to Professor Carver's Inventing-from-scratch Tips:

Inventing is fun, but inventing is also hard work. Sometimes you have more ideas than you can write down. This note is not about those times.

This is for those days when you are stuck. We have all had those days. All two hundred uses for the peanut did not come to me in a burst of lightning inspiration from on high. Neither did all hundred-plus uses for the sweet potato! (Why does no one care about the sweet potato? Please, I beg of you, ask your cafeteria workers to see if they can provide you with some nutritious and delicious sweet potatoes!)

I know that it can be very scary to be brainstorming and find yourself out of ideas. When you are stuck, think back to Round 1.

George Washington Carver



# PROFESSOR CARVER'S INVENTING-FROM-SCRATCH TIPS



- ☐ Think about the inventors you read about—where did their inspirations come from?
- ☐ Think about the inventions you studied and how invention breeds invention—is there an invention that already exists that could solve your problem if you built on it or changed it?
- ☐ Think about simple machines and give yourself a challenge: if you were going to solve your problem using one of the simple machines, how could you do it?

Name:				
Date:				



## **F** INVENTION BRAINSTORMING!

Idea #:	Date:	
Invention problem:		
Materials:		
Questions:		
How does it work?		





Name:						
Date:						



### **₹** INVENTION BRAINSTORMING!

Idea #:	Date:	
Invention problem:		
Materials:		
Questions:		
How does it work?		



Draw your invention here:

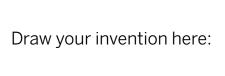
**ACTIVITY 9.1** 

Name: _			
Date:			



### ROUND 2 INVENTION DRAFT

Draw a diagram of your draft and label as much of it as possible.





What does your invention do?			
Who uses your invention? Where?			
How big is your invention?			

4. What materials are used to build your invention?
Lab feedback (wait to complete this until directed)

Name: _				
Date:				



# HEDY LAMARR'S PITCH PLANNER: ROUND 2

1.	The name of your invention:
2.	What problem it solves:
3.	How it works:

4.	Why is it an important invention? Include at least one example of a scenario in which your invention is needed.
5.	A slogan for your invention—a catchy sentence that will grab your audience's attention and help people remember your invention:

Name: _			
Date:			



### MAKE YOUR OWN INVENTOR CARD

Draw a picture of yourself...

Birth date:					
	e:				
Inventior	(s):				
Describe	a challenge	e that you	overcame.		

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#### Acknowledgments

These materials are the result of the work, advice, and encouragement of numerous individuals over many years. Some of those singled out here already know the depth of our gratitude; others may be surprised to find themselves thanked publicly for help they gave quietly and generously for the sake of the enterprise alone. To helpers named and unnamed we are deeply grateful.

#### Contributors to Earlier Versions of These Materials

Susan B. Albaugh, Kazuko Ashizawa, Kim Berrall, Ang Blanchette, Nancy Braier, Maggie Buchanan, Paula Coyner, Kathryn M. Cummings, Michaelle De Groot, Michael Donegan, Diana Espinal, Mary E. Forbes, Michael L. Ford, Sue Fulton, Carolyn Gosse, Dorrit Green, Liza Greene, Ted Hirsch, Danielle Knecht, James K. Lee, Matt Leech, Diane Henry Leipzig, Robin Luecke, Martha G. Mack, Liana Mahoney, Isabel McLean, Steve Morrison, Juliane K. Munson, Elizabeth B. Rasmussen, Ellen Sadler, Rachael L. Shaw, Sivan B. Sherman, Diane Auger Smith, Laura Tortorelli, Khara Turnbull, Miriam E. Vidaver, Michelle L. Warner, Catherine S. Whittington, Jeannette A. Williams.

We would like to extend special recognition to Program Directors Matthew Davis and Souzanne Wright, who were instrumental in the early development of this program.

#### Schools

and for their invaluable advice: Capitol View Elementary, Challenge Foundation Academy (IN), Community Academy Public Charter School, Lake Lure Classical Academy, Lepanto Elementary School, New Holland Core Knowledge Academy, Paramount School of Excellence, Pioneer Challenge Foundation Academy, PS 26R (the Carteret School), PS 30X (Wilton School), PS 50X (Clara Barton School), PS 96Q, PS 102X (Joseph O. Loretan), PS 104Q (the Bays Water), PS 214K (Michael Friedsam), PS 223Q (Lyndon B. Johnson School), PS 308K (Clara Cardwell), PS 333Q (Goldie Maple Academy), Sequoyah Elementary School, South Shore Charter Public School, Spartanburg Charter School, Steed Elementary School, Thomas Jefferson Classical Academy, Three Oaks Elementary, West Manor Elementary.

We are truly grateful to the teachers, students, and administrators of the following schools for their willingness to field-test these materials

And a special thanks to the Pilot Coordinators, Anita Henderson, Yasmin Lugo-Hernandez, and Susan Smith, whose suggestions and day-to-day support to teachers using these materials in their classrooms were critical.





Grade 4 Unit 2 Activity Book Eureka! The Art of Invention

