

## English-Arabic Glossary

**atmosphere:** the air that surrounds Earth

**غلاف جوي:** الهواء المحيط بكوكب الأرض

**biosphere:** all the living things on Earth

**محيط حيوي:** كل الكائنات الحية الموجودة على الأرض

**chemical reaction:** a process in which substances change into different substances

**تفاعل كيميائي:** عملية تغيير فيها المواد وتحول إلى مواد مختلفة

**condensation:** when a gas turns into a liquid

**تكاثف:** عندما يتحول الغاز إلى سائل

**criteria:** the things that engineers think about and test in order to know how well something solves a problem

**معايير:** الأمور التي يفكرون بها المهندسون فيها ويختبرونها لمعرفة مدى فعالية شيء ما في حل مشكلة ما

**design:** to try to make something new that solves a problem

**تصميم:** محاولة بناء شيء جديد يحل مشكلة ما

**engineer:** a person who uses science knowledge to design something in order to solve a problem

**مهندس:** شخص يستخدم المعرفة لتصميم شيء ما لحل إحدى المشكلات

**evaporation:** when a liquid turns into a gas

**تبخر:** عندما يتحول سائل إلى غاز

**explanation:** a description of how something works or why something happens

**شرح:** وصف آلية عمل شيء ما أو سبب حدوث شيء ما

**geosphere:** the solid part of Earth

**غلاف أرضي:** الجزء الصلب من الأرض

## English-Arabic Glossary (continued)

**hydrosphere:** all of the liquid water and ice on Earth

**غلاف مائي:** هل الماء السائل والثلج الموجود على كوكب الأرض

**iterate:** to try something again using what you learned the last time you tried it

**تكرار:** تجربة شيء ما مجددًا مع الاستفادة مما تعلمه في آخر مرة جربته فيه

**matter:** the stuff that things are made of

**تكرار:** الجزء الصلب من الأرض

**molecule:** a group of atoms joined together in a particular way

**جزيء:** مجموعة من الذرات متراقبة سوياً بطريقة معينة

**property:** what you can observe or measure about something that helps you figure out what it is

**خاصية:** ما يمكنك ملاحظته أو قياسه في شيء ما يساعدك على فهم ما هيته

**resource:** a supply of something that is useful

**مصدر:** إمداد شيء ما مفيد

**substance:** matter that is made of only one kind of atom or molecule

**مادة:** جسم لا يتكون إلا من نوع واحد من الذرات أو الجزيئات

**synthesize:** to put together multiple pieces of information in order to understand something

**تأليف:** تجميع معلومات متعددة لفهم شيء ما

**system:** a group of parts that work together

**نظام:** مجموعة من الأجزاء تعمل سوياً

**wastewater:** water that has been used and now contains harmful substances

**المياه العادمة:** المياه التي تم استعمالها وتحتوي الآن على مواد ضارة

## **English-Arabic Glossary (continued)**

**water vapor:** water in the form of invisible gas

**بخار الماء:** الماء الذي يأخذ شكل غاز غير مرئي

## English-Chinese Glossary

**atmosphere:** the air that surrounds Earth

**大气:** 包围地球的空气

**biosphere:** all the living things on Earth

**生物圈:** 地球上的所有生物

**chemical reaction:** a process in which substances change into different substances

**化学反应:** 物质变成不同物质的过程

**condensation:** when a gas turns into a liquid

**冷凝:** 气体变成液体时

**criteria:** the things that engineers think about and test in order to know how well something solves a problem

**标准:** 工程师思考和测试的参考，以便知道某物解决问题的效果如何

**design:** to try to make something new that solves a problem

**设计:** 试图创造解决问题的新东西

**engineer:** a person who uses science knowledge to design something in order to solve a problem

**工程师:** 为了解决问题而使用科学知识设计某种东西的人

**evaporation:** when a liquid turns into a gas

**蒸发:** 液体变成气体时

**explanation:** a description of how something works or why something happens

**说明性文字:** 对事物的工作原理或发生原因的描述

## English-Chinese Glossary (continued)

**geosphere:** the solid part of Earth

**岩石圈:** 地球的固态部分

**hydrosphere:** all of the liquid water and ice on Earth

**水圈:** 地球上所有的液态水和冰

**iterate:** to try something again using what you learned the last time you tried it

**迭代:** 使用您上次尝试时吸取的教训再次尝试

**matter:** the stuff that things are made of

**物质:** 构成事物的东西

**molecule:** a group of atoms joined together in a particular way

**分子:** 一组以特定的方式结合在一起的原子

**property:** what you can observe or measure about something that helps you figure out what it is

**属性:** 您可以观察或衡量的事物，有助于您确定是什么

**resource:** a supply of something that is useful

**资源:** 提供有用的事物

**substance:** matter that is made of only one kind of atom or molecule

**物质:** 仅由一种原子或分子组成的物质

**synthesize:** to put together multiple pieces of information in order to understand something

**合成:** 把各种信息集合在一起，以便了解某些事物

## **English-Chinese Glossary (continued)**

**system:** a group of parts that work together

**系统:** 共同运作的部件组合

**wastewater:** water that has been used and now contains harmful substances

**废水:** 已使用且已含有有害物质的水

**water vapor:** water in the form of invisible gas

**水蒸气:** 以无形的气体形式存在的水

## English-French Glossary

**atmosphere:** the air that surrounds Earth

**atmosphère:** air qui entoure la Terre

**biosphere:** all the living things on Earth

**biosphère:** tous les éléments vivants sur Terre

**chemical reaction:** a process in which substances change into different substances

**réaction chimique:** processus par lequel des substances se transforment en d'autres substances

**condensation:** when a gas turns into a liquid

**condensation:** passage de l'état gazeux à l'état liquide

**criteria:** the things that engineers think about and test in order to know how well something solves a problem

**critères:** caractéristiques imaginées et testées par les ingénieurs afin de savoir à quel point quelque chose résout un problème

**design:** to try to make something new that solves a problem

**conception:** essayer de faire quelque chose de nouveau pour résoudre un problème

**engineer:** a person who uses science knowledge to design something in order to solve a problem

**ingénieur:** personne utilisant des connaissances scientifiques pour créer quelque chose afin de résoudre un problème

**evaporation:** when a liquid turns into a gas

**évaporation:** passage de l'état liquide à l'état gazeux

## English-French Glossary (continued)

**explanation:** a description of how something works or why something happens

**explication:** description du fonctionnement de quelque chose ou de la raison l'ayant provoqué

**geosphere:** the solid part of Earth

**géosphère:** partie solide de la Terre

**hydrosphere:** all of the liquid water and ice on Earth

**hydrosphère:** totalité de l'eau et de la glace sur Terre

**iterate:** to try something again using what you learned the last time you tried it

**itérer:** ressayer en utilisant ce que vous avez appris lors de la dernière tentative

**matter:** the stuff that things are made of

**matière:** substance dont les choses sont faites

**molecule:** a group of atoms joined together in a particular way

**molécule:** groupe d'atomes liés ensemble d'une façon particulière

**property:** what you can observe or measure about something that helps you figure out what it is

**propriété:** ce que vous pouvez observer ou mesurer à propos de quelque chose qui vous permet de l'identifier

**resource:** a supply of something that is useful

**ressource:** moyens pouvant être utiles à quelque chose

**substance:** matter that is made of only one kind of atom or molecule

**substance:** matière constituée d'un seul type d'atome ou de molécule

## English-French Glossary (continued)

**synthesize:** to put together multiple pieces of information in order to understand something

**synthétiser:** rassembler plusieurs informations pour comprendre quelque chose

**system:** a group of parts that work together

**système:** groupe de pièces qui fonctionnent ensemble

**wastewater:** water that has been used and now contains harmful substances

**eaux usées:** eau déjà utilisée contenant à présent des substances nocives

**water vapor:** water in the form of invisible gas

**vapeur d'eau:** eau sous forme de gaz invisible

## English-Haitian-Creole Glossary

**atmosphere:** the air that surrounds Earth

**atmosfè:** kouch lè ki kouvri Latè a

**biosphere:** all the living things on Earth

**biyosfè:** Tout sa yo ki vivan sou Latè

**chemical reaction:** a process in which substances change into different substances

**reyakson chimik:** yon pwoesi kote sibstans yo chanje an diferan sibstans

**condensation:** when a gas turns into a liquid

**kondansasyon:** lè yon gaz tounen yon likid

**criteria:** the things that engineers think about and test in order to know how well something solves a problem

**kritè:** bagay sila a ke enjenyè yo panse de li epi yo teste l pou yo ka konnen nan ki nivo yon bagay kapab rezoud yon pwoblèm

**design:** to try to make something new that solves a problem

**konseptyalize:** eseye fè yon bagay nouvo ki pou rezoud yon pwoblèm

**engineer:** a person who uses science knowledge to design something in order to solve a problem

**enjenyè:** yon moun ki itilize konesans nan syans pou l konseptyalize yon bagay pou l ka rezoud yon pwoblèm

**evaporation:** when a liquid turns into a gas

**evaporasyon:** lè yon likid tounen yon gaz

**explanation:** a description of how something works or why something happens

**esplikasyon:** yon deskripsyon sou fason yon bagay mache oswa pou ki sa yon bagay rive

## English-Haitian-Creole Glossary (continued)

**geosphere:** the solid part of Earth

**jewosfè:** pati solid Latè

**hydrosphere:** all of the liquid water and ice on Earth

**idwosfè:** tout dlo sou fòm likid ak glas sou Latè

**iterate:** to try something again using what you learned the last time you tried it

**reyitere:** eseye yon bagay ankò pandan w ap itilize sa ou te aprann dènye fwa ou te eseye l

**matter:** the stuff that things are made of

**matyè:** kichòy ke bagay yo fòme apati li menm lan

**molecule:** a group of atoms joined together in a particular way

**molekil:** yon gwoup atom ki jwenn ansanm nan yon fason patikilye

**property:** what you can observe or measure about something that helps you figure out what it is

**pwopriyete:** sa ou ka obsève oswa mezire sou yon bagay ki ede w idantifye l oswa dekri l

**resource:** a supply of something that is useful

**resous:** yon rezèv bagay ki itil

**substance:** matter that is made of only one kind of atom or molecule

**sibstans:** matyè ki fòme avèk yon sèl tip atom oswa molekil

**synthesize:** to put together multiple pieces of information in order to understand something

**sentetize:** mete yon dividal moso enfòmasyon ansanm pou w ka konprann yon bagay

## **English-Haitian-Creole Glossary (continued)**

**system:** a group of parts that work together

**sistèm:** yon gwoup plizyè mòso ki mache ansanm

**wastewater:** water that has been used and now contains harmful substances

**efliyan:** dlo ke moun fin itilize epi ki kounye a genyen sibstans nosif ladan |

**water vapor:** water in the form of invisible gas

**vapè dlo:** dlo ki sou fòm gaz envizib

## English-Portuguese Glossary

**atmosphere:** the air that surrounds Earth

**atmosfera:** ar que envolve a Terra

**biosphere:** all the living things on Earth

**biosfera:** tudo o que vive na Terra

**chemical reaction:** a process in which substances change into different substances

**reação química:** processo no qual substâncias se transformam em outras

**condensation:** when a gas turns into a liquid

**condensação:** quando um gás se transforma em líquido

**criteria:** the things that engineers think about and test in order to know how well something solves a problem

**critérios:** coisas que os engenheiros avaliam e testam para determinar se a solução para um problema é pouco ou muito eficaz

**design:** to try to make something new that solves a problem

**projetar:** tentar criar algo novo que resolva um problema

**engineer:** a person who uses science knowledge to design something in order to solve a problem

**engenheiro:** pessoa que usa o conhecimento científico para projetar algo que resolva um problema

**evaporation:** when a liquid turns into a gas

**evaporação:** quando um líquido se transforma em gás

**explanation:** a description of how something works or why something happens

**explicação:** descrição de como algo funciona ou por que algo acontece

## English-Portuguese Glossary (continued)

**geosphere:** the solid part of Earth  
**geosfera:** a parte sólida da Terra

**hydrosphere:** all of the liquid water and ice on Earth  
**hidrosfera:** toda a água (líquida ou em forma de gelo) existente na Terra

**iterate:** to try something again using what you learned the last time you tried it

**iterar:** tentar algo novamente usando o que você aprendeu na última tentativa

**matter:** the stuff that things are made of  
**matéria:** elemento que forma as coisas

**molecule:** a group of atoms joined together in a particular way  
**molécula:** grupo de átomos reunidos de uma maneira específica

**property:** what you can observe or measure about something that helps you figure out what it is

**propriedade:** algo que você pode observar ou medir em uma coisa para identificá-la mais facilmente

**resource:** a supply of something that is useful  
**recurso:** um suprimento de algo útil

**substance:** matter that is made of only one kind of atom or molecule  
**substância:** matéria formada por apenas um tipo de átomo ou molécula

**synthesize:** to put together multiple pieces of information in order to understand something

**sintetizar:** juntar várias informações diferentes para entender algo

## **English-Portuguese Glossary (continued)**

**system:** a group of parts that work together

**sistema:** um grupo de partes que trabalham juntas

**wastewater:** water that has been used and now contains harmful substances

**águas residuais:** água que já foi usada e agora contém substâncias nocivas

**water vapor:** water in the form of invisible gas

**vapor de água:** água em forma de gás invisível

## English-Russian Glossary

**atmosphere:** the air that surrounds Earth

**атмосфера:** воздух, который окружает землю

**biosphere:** all the living things on Earth

**биосфера:** все живые организмы на земле

**chemical reaction:** a process in which substances change into different substances

**химическая реакция:** процесс преобразования одних веществ в другие

**condensation:** when a gas turns into a liquid

**конденсация:** превращение газа в жидкость

**criteria:** the things that engineers think about and test in order to know how well something solves a problem

**критерии:** то, о чем думают инженеры, и то, что они проверяют, чтобы узнать, насколько что-то помогает решить проблему

**design:** to try to make something new that solves a problem

**разрабатывать:** пытаться сделать что-то новое, что решит проблему

**engineer:** a person who uses science knowledge to design something in order to solve a problem

**инженер:** человек, который использует научные знания для разработки того, что помогает решать проблемы

**evaporation:** when a liquid turns into a gas

**испарение:** превращение жидкости в газ

## English-Russian Glossary (continued)

**explanation:** a description of how something works or why something happens  
**объяснение:** описание того, как что-либо работает или почему что-либо происходит

**geosphere:** the solid part of Earth  
**геосфера:** твердая часть земли

**hydrosphere:** all of the liquid water and ice on Earth  
**гидросфера:** вся вода в жидким виде и лед на земле

**iterate:** to try something again using what you learned the last time you tried it

**многократно повторять:** пытать сделать что-то снова, используя новые знания, появившиеся во время последней попытки

**matter:** the stuff that things are made of

**материя:** то, из чего сделаны предметы

**molecule:** a group of atoms joined together in a particular way

**молекула:** группа атомов, соединенных друг с другом определенным образом

**property:** what you can observe or measure about something that helps you figure out what it is

**свойство:** то, что можно наблюдать или измерять и использовать для того, чтобы понять, что это

**resource:** a supply of something that is useful

**ресурс:** запас чего-либо полезного

**substance:** matter that is made of only one kind of atom or molecule

**вещество:** материя, образованная только одним видом атомов или молекул

## **English-Russian Glossary (continued)**

**synthesize:** to put together multiple pieces of information in order to understand something

**обобщать:** объединять разные сведения для того, чтобы понять что-либо

**system:** a group of parts that work together

**система:** несколько взаимодействующих частей

**wastewater:** water that has been used and now contains harmful substances

**сточные воды:** использованная вода, содержащая вредные вещества

**water vapor:** water in the form of invisible gas

**водяной пар:** вода в форме невидимого газа

## English-Spanish Glossary

**atmosphere:** the air that surrounds Earth

**atmósfera:** el aire que rodea a la Tierra

**biosphere:** all the living things on Earth

**biósfera:** todos los seres vivientes en la Tierra

**chemical reaction:** a process in which substances change into different substances

**reacción química:** un proceso en el cual las sustancias se cambian a sustancias diferentes

**condensation:** when a gas turns into a liquid

**condensación:** cuando un gas se convierte en un líquido

**criteria:** the things that engineers think about and test in order to know how well something solves a problem

**criterios:** las cosas que los ingenieros piensan y testean con el fin de saber cuán bien algo soluciona un problema

**design:** to try to make something new that solves a problem

**diseñar:** intentar crear algo nuevo que resuelva un problema

**engineer:** a person who uses science knowledge to design something in order to solve a problem

**ingeniero/a:** una persona que usa conocimientos científicos para diseñar algo que resuelva un problema

**evaporation:** when a liquid turns into a gas

**evaporación:** cuando un líquido se convierte en un gas

**explanation:** a description of how something works or why something happens

**explicación:** una descripción de cómo algo funciona o por qué algo pasa

**geosphere:** the solid part of Earth

**geosfera:** la parte sólida de la Tierra

## English-Spanish Glossary (continued)

**hydrosphere:** all of the liquid water and ice on Earth

**hidrosfera:** toda el agua líquida y el hielo de la Tierra

**iterate:** to try something again using what you learned the last time you tried it

**iterar:** intentar algo otra vez usando lo que aprendiste la última vez que lo intentaste

**matter:** the stuff that things are made of

**materia:** lo que constituye las cosas

**molecule:** a group of atoms joined together in a particular way

**molécula:** un grupo de átomos unidos de una manera particular

**property:** what you can observe or measure about something that helps you figure out what it is

**propiedad:** lo que puedes observar o medir acerca de algo que te ayuda a comprender qué es

**resource:** a supply of something that is useful

**recurso:** una reserva de algo que es útil

**substance:** matter that is made of only one kind of atom or molecule

**sustancia:** materia que está hecha de solo un tipo de átomo o molécula

**synthesize:** to put together multiple pieces of information in order to understand something

**sintetizar:** juntar varias piezas de información con el fin de entender algo

**system:** a group of parts that work together

**sistema:** un grupo de partes que trabajan juntas

**wastewater:** water that has been used and now contains harmful substances

**aguas residuales:** agua que ha sido usada y ahora contiene sustancias dañinas

## **English-Spanish Glossary (continued)**

**water vapor:** water in the form of invisible gas

**vapor de agua:** agua en forma de gas invisible

## English-Tagalog Glossary

**atmosphere:** the air that surrounds Earth

**kapaligiran:** ang hangin na pumapaligid sa Daigdig

**biosphere:** all the living things on Earth

**biosphere:** lahat ng nabubuhay sa Daigdig

**chemical reaction:** a process in which substances change into different substances

**kemikal na reaksyon:** proseso kung saan nagbabago ang mga substansiya tungo sa iba't ibang substansiya

**condensation:** when a gas turns into a liquid

**condensation:** kapag nagging likido ang gas

**criteria:** the things that engineers think about and test in order to know how well something solves a problem

**pamantayan:** mga bagay na pinag-iisipan at sinusubukan ng mga inhinyero upang malaman kung gaano kahusay na lumulutas ng problema ang isang bagay

**design:** to try to make something new that solves a problem

**disenyo:** subukang gumawa ng isang bagong bagay na lulutas sa isang problema

**engineer:** a person who uses science knowledge to design something in order to solve a problem

**inhinyero:** isang taong gumagamit ng kaalaman sa siyensya upang magdisenyo ng isang bagay para lutasin ang isang problema

**evaporation:** when a liquid turns into a gas

**evaporation o pagsingaw:** kapag nagging gas ang likido

**explanation:** a description of how something works or why something happens

**paliwanag:** isang paglalarawan tungkol sa kung paano gumagana ang isang bagay o kung bakit nangyayari ang isang bagay

## English-Tagalog Glossary (continued)

**geosphere:** the solid part of Earth

**geosphere:** ang solidong bahagi ng Daigdig

**hydrosphere:** all of the liquid water and ice on Earth

**hydrosphere:** lahat ng likidong tubig at yelo sa Daigdig

**iterate:** to try something again using what you learned the last time you tried it

**ulitin:** subukang muli ang isang bagay gamit ang iyong natutunan noong huling pagkakataong sinubukan mo ito

**matter:** the stuff that things are made of

**matter o bagay:** bagay na bumubuo sa mga bagay

**molecule:** a group of atoms joined together in a particular way

**molekyula:** isang grupo ng mga atomong pinagsasama sa isang partikular na paraan

**property:** what you can observe or measure about something that helps you figure out what it is

**katangian:** ang iyong ma-oobserbahan o masusukat sa isang bagay na makakatulong sa iyong matukoy kung ano iyon

**resource:** a supply of something that is useful

**rekurso:** suplay ng bagay na kapaki-pakinabang

**substance:** matter that is made of only one kind of atom or molecule

**substansiya:** bagay na binubuo lamang ng isang uri ng atomo o molekyula

**synthesize:** to put together multiple pieces of information in order to understand something

**pagsama-samahin:** pagsama-samahin ang maraming piraso ng impormasyon upang maunawaan ang isang bagay

## English-Tagalog Glossary (continued)

**system:** a group of parts that work together

**sistema:** isang grupo ng mga bahaging nagtutulungan upang gumana

**wastewater:** water that has been used and now contains harmful substances

**maruming tubig:** tubig na nagamit na at mayroon nang mga mapaminsalang substansiya

**water vapor:** water in the form of invisible gas

**singaw ng tubig:** tubig sa anyo ng hindi nakikitang gas

## English-Urdu Glossary

**atmosphere:** the air that surrounds Earth

ماحول: بوا جو زمین کو گھیرے بوئے ہے

**biosphere:** all the living things on Earth

کرم حیات: ایک سیارے پر تمام زندہ اجسام

**chemical reaction:** a process in which substances change into different substances

کیمیائی رد عمل: ایک ایسا عمل جس میں مادے مختلف مادوں میں تبدیل ہو جاتے ہیں

**condensation:** when a gas turns into a liquid

تکثیف: جب کوئی کیس کسی مائع میں تبدیل ہوتی ہے

**criteria:** the things that engineers think about and test in order to know how well something solves a problem

معیار: اشیاء جن کے بارے میں انجینئرز سوچتے ہیں اور یہیں تاکہ یہ پتہ لکھا جاسکے کہ کوئی شے ایک مسئلے کو کیسے حل کرتی ہے

**design:** to try to make something new that solves a problem

ڈیزائن کرنا: کچھ نیا بنانے کی کوشش کرنا جس سے مسئلہ حل ہو جاتا ہے

**engineer:** a person who uses science knowledge to design something in order to solve a problem

انجینئر: ایک شخص جو ایک شے کو ڈیزائن کرنے کے لئے سائنسی علم کا استعمال کرتا ہے جس سے ایک مسئلہ حل ہو جاتا ہے

**evaporation:** when a liquid turns into a gas

عمل تبخیر: جب کوئی مائع کسی کیس میں تبدیل ہوتا ہے

**explanation:** a description of how something works or why something happens  
وضاحت: ایک بیان کہ کوئی شے کیسے کام کرتی ہے یا کچھ کیوں ہوتا ہے

## English-Urdu Glossary (continued)

**geosphere:** the solid part of Earth

کُرم زمین: زمین کا ٹھوس حصہ

**hydrosphere:** all of the liquid water and ice on Earth

کرم آب: زمین پر تمام مائع پانی اور برف

**iterate:** to try something again using what you learned the last time you tried it

اعادہ: کسی چیز کو وہ طریقہ استعمال کر کے دوبارہ کرنے کی کوشش کرنا جو آپ نے پہلی بار سیکھا جس کی کوشش کی

**matter:** the stuff that things are made of

مواد: مادہ جس سے چیزیں بنائی جاتی ہیں

**molecule:** a group of atoms joined together in a particular way

سالہنہ: ایک خاص انداز میں ایک دوسرے سے جڑے ایٹم کا ایک گروپ

**property:** what you can observe or measure about something that helps you figure out what it is

خاصیت: آپ کسی شے کے بارے میں جس چیز کا مشابہہ یا پیمائش کر سکتے ہیں جس سے آپ کو یہ پتہ لگانے میں مدد ملتی ہے کہ یہ کیا چیز ہے

**resource:** a supply of something that is useful

وسائل: کسی چیز کی فراہمی جو مفید ہے

**substance:** matter that is made of only one kind of atom or molecule

مادہ: مواد جو صرف ایک قسم کے ایٹم یا مالیکیوں سے بننا بوتا ہے

**synthesize:** to put together multiple pieces of information in order to understand something

کلیہ بنانا: کسی شے کو سمجھنے کے لئے معلومات کے کئی حصوں کو اکٹھا کرنا

## English-Urdu Glossary (continued)

**system:** a group of parts that work together

نظام: حصوں کا ایک گروہ جو مل کر کام کرتا ہے

**wastewater:** water that has been used and now contains harmful substances

فاضل پانی: پانی جسے استعمال کیا گیا ہے اور اب نقصان دہ مادوں پر مشتمل ہوتا ہے

**water vapor:** water in the form of invisible gas

آبی بخارات: دکھائی نہ دینے والی گیس کی شکل میں پانی

## English-Vietnamese Glossary

**atmosphere:** the air that surrounds Earth

**không khí:** không khí xung quanh Trái Đất

**biosphere:** all the living things on Earth

**sinh quyển:** tất cả các vật sống trên Trái Đất

**chemical reaction:** a process in which substances change into different substances

**phản ứng hóa học:** một quá trình trong đó các chất thay đổi thành các chất khác nhau

**condensation:** when a gas turns into a liquid

**sự ngưng tụ:** khi khí chuyển thành chất lỏng

**criteria:** the things that engineers think about and test in order to know how well something solves a problem

**tiêu chuẩn:** những điều mà các kỹ sư suy nghĩ và thử nghiệm để biết điều gì đó giải quyết vấn đề tốt như thế nào

**design:** to try to make something new that solves a problem

**thiết kế:** cố gắng tạo ra vật gì đó mới để giải quyết một vấn đề

**engineer:** a person who uses science knowledge to design something in order to solve a problem

**kỹ sư:** một người sử dụng kiến thức khoa học để thiết kế vật gì đó để giải quyết một vấn đề

**evaporation:** when a liquid turns into a gas

**sự bay hơi:** khi chất lỏng chuyển thành khí

**explanation:** a description of how something works or why something happens

**sự giải thích:** một mô tả về vật gì đó hoạt động như thế nào hoặc tại sao điều gì đó xảy ra

## English-Vietnamese Glossary (continued)

**geosphere:** the solid part of Earth

**địa quyển:** phần rắn của Trái Đất

**hydrosphere:** all of the liquid water and ice on Earth

**thủy quyển:** tất cả nước và băng trên Trái Đất

**iterate:** to try something again using what you learned the last time you tried it

**làm lại:** thử điều gì đó một lần nữa bằng cách sử dụng những gì mà bạn đã biết được trong lần trước mà bạn đã thử nó

**matter:** the stuff that things are made of

**vật liệu:** chất liệu để làm các vật

**molecule:** a group of atoms joined together in a particular way

**phân tử:** một nhóm các nguyên tử kết hợp với nhau theo một cách riêng biệt

**property:** what you can observe or measure about something that helps you figure out what it is

**đặc tính:** điều mà bạn có thể quan sát hoặc đo lường về vật gì đó giúp bạn có thể tìm ra đó là gì

**resource:** a supply of something that is useful

**tài nguyên:** nguồn cung cấp một vật gì đó hữu ích

**substance:** matter that is made of only one kind of atom or molecule

**vật chất:** vật chất được tạo thành chỉ từ duy nhất một loại nguyên tử hoặc phân tử

**synthesize:** to put together multiple pieces of information in order to understand something

**tổng hợp:** kết hợp nhiều mẩu thông tin cùng nhau để hiểu điều gì đó

## English-Vietnamese Glossary (continued)

**system:** a group of parts that work together

**hệ thống:** một nhóm các bộ phận làm việc cùng nhau

**wastewater:** water that has been used and now contains harmful substances

**nước thải:** nước đã qua sử dụng và hiện tại có chứa chất có hại

**water vapor:** water in the form of invisible gas

**hơi nước:** nước ở dạng khí vô hình